





Society's Genome

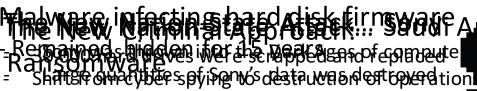


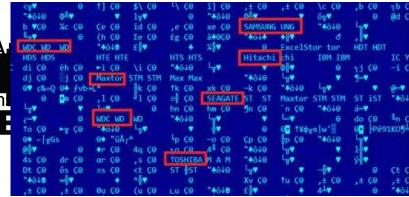
- Organizations are like Organisms—they must preserve their DNA—which is their most important asset
- There's no permanent storage medium available at this point
- Digital Preservation,
 Maintaining and moving this
 information forward, may be
 our most important mission



The Digital Universe: Risks and Threats

New Forms of Cyber Attack







Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP)



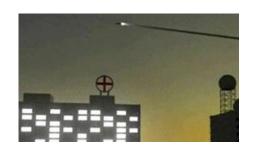
IT infrastructure can be destroyed by short, sharp pulses high in voltage but low in energy



Intentional Electromagnetic Interference (IEMI)

"With the proliferation of cloud computing, more data is being placed in fewer baskets, and that reliance on failover sites has reduced physical security"

- George Baker, CEO of BAYCOR, Data Center World Conference, 2014







\$2,000



\$250



Archival Storage Technologies for Genetic Diversity













Technology	Flash SSD*	Archive SMR SATA HDD	Transactional SAS HDD	IBM LTO7 Digital Tape	IBM TS1150 Digital Tape	Cloud
Capacity	400 GB	8TB (Raw)	8TB (Raw)	6TB (Native)	10TB (Native)	Unlimited
Transfer rate	550MB/sec	150MB/sec	160MB/sec	320MB/Sec	366MB/Sec	???
Bit error rate**	1x10- ¹⁷	1x10- ¹⁴	1x10- ¹⁵	1x10- ¹⁹	1x10 ⁻²⁰	???



^{**}Bit error rate – unrecoverable data error



^{*} Stats vary for SSD based on model

Traditional Functions of Storage Cloud

- Using the Cloud to improve process
 - Transcoding
 - Distribution / Convenience Copy
- Using the Cloud for long-term storage
 - Diversity of Geography
 - Disaster Recovery



Private Cloud vs. Public Cloud

How long will it take to payoff the CapEx if the same amount of data were kept in Amazon's Glacier?

Private Cloud Solution

1 year CapEx costs per GB:

• 10 PB \$0.099

• 2.4 PB \$0.163

• 300 TB \$0.307

Amazon Glacier Storage

Private system paid for after:

• 10 months

• 1.5 years

• 2.5 years

Achieving a Diversified Storage Platform

